| 8.—Canadian | Grain Handled at Public Elevators in the East, by Classes of | Ports, | | | | |
|---|--|--------|--|--|--|--|
| during the crop year ended July 31, 1928. | | | | | | |

| Ports. | Wheat. | Oats. | Barley. | Flaxseed. | Rye. | Total. |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| Lake Huron and Georgian Bay Ports— | bush. | bush. | bush. | bush. | bush. | bush. |
| On hand | 2,201,000 | 427,896 | 97,441 | 59,955 | 1 021 007 | 2,786,292 |
| Receipts—Water | 41,778,514 43,979,514 | 2,918,283 3,346,179 | 1,411,021 1,508,462 | 666,777 726,732 | 1,671,827 $1,671,827$ | 48,446,422 51,232,714 |
| Total | 37, 196, 773 | 3,178,671 | 1,508,462 | | 1,655,454 | |
| Shipments—Rail | 135,000 | 0,110,011 | - | 120, 101 | x, 000, 404 | 135,000 |
| In Store | 6,647,718 | 167,503 | _ | _ | 16,370 | |
| Lower Lake Ports— | | | | | | |
| On hand | 1,523,365 | 161.335 | 127,036 | | | 1,811,736 |
| Receipts—Rail | 341,745 | 257,730 | 2,521 | | 346,675 | 948,671 |
| Water | 55,662,323 | 8,531,913 8,950,978 | 4,951,107 | 695,017 | 3,518,707 3,865,382 | |
| Total Shipments—Rail | 57,527,433 10,524,345 | 887, 212 | $5,080,664 \\ 31,726$ | | 368, 107 | 11,811,390 |
| Water | 44,419,775 | 7,935,374 | 5.047.864 | | | 61,486,636 |
| In Store | 2,583,309 | 128,389 | 1.074 | | 29,674 | 2,821,441 |
| St. Lawrence Ports— | _,,,,,,,,,, | , | -,-,- | | | |
| On hand | | 1 067,270 | | - | 102,425 | |
| Receipts—Rail | 9,178,104 | 1,064,161 | 908,241 | | 500, 502 | |
| Water | 82,973,058 | 12,215,393 | 8,705,873 | | | |
| TotalShipments—Rail | 97,237,309 7,440,525 | 14,346,824 4,549,683 | 9,903,808 330,471 | | | |
| Water | 83,465,308 | 7,989,762 | 9,465,141 | | 3,424,915 | |
| In Store | 6,331,477 | 1,807,372 | 108, 198 | | 463.077 | |
| Seaboard Ports— | _,, | _,, | | | 200,000 | 4,, |
| On hand | 1,156 | 17 | | - | | 1,173 |
| Receipts—Rail | 9,466,913 | 875, 267 | 630,702 | | 1,156,018 | 12, 128, 900 |
| Total | 9,468,069 | 875, 284 | 630,702 | | 1,156,018 | 12,130,073 |
| Shipments—Water Rail | 9,449,513 | 875, 284 | 630,702 | | 1,156,017 | |
| In Store | 18,216 340 | | _ | | _ | 18,216 34 0 |
| III SWIE | 020 | - 1 | | | | , 35 U |

Flour-milling in 1928.—The operating flour and grist mills industry in Canada in 1928 numbered 1,319 establishments, with a capital investment of \$63,514,575 and a total daily capacity of 120,855 barrels of flour. The mills were distributed by provinces as shown in Table 9. Statistics of their employees, value of products, etc., will be found in Table 6 of the chapter on Manufactures on pages 402-403 of this volume.

9.—Flour Mills of Canada, with their Equipment and Capacity, 1928, with Totals for 1927.

| Provinces. | No. of Flour and Grist Mills. | No. of Chopping Mills. | Total No. of Mills. | Rolls, pairs. | Stones, pairs. | Capacity of Flour Mills in barrels per day. |
|---|--|---|--|---|--------------------------------------|--|
| Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario | 14 9 10 92 184 28 45 37 | 2 11 23 272 531 10 18 29 | 16 20 33 364 715 38 63 64 | 58 26 73 777 2,445 548 521 655 33 | 22 9 2 180 48 3 16 | 453 287 601 19,321 61,733 11,875 11,731 14,175 679 |
| Canada | 423 431 | 896 834 | 1,319 1,315 | 5,136 5,177 | 287 319 | 120,855 121,748 |

Section 3.--Marketing of Live Stock and Animal Products.1

The estimated value of farm live stock and poultry in Canada in 1928 was \$919,615,000, or 82 p.c. of the value of field crops grown during the year. In gross

¹ For more detailed information on this subject see "Live Stock and Animal Products Statistics" published annually by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. See also "Farm Live Stock and Poultry", in Chapter VIII, subsection 3, pp. 221-226 of this volume.